



Industry Observations – September 30, 2018

**Steel Industry** 

### Select Steel Public Company Industry Data As of September 30, 2018

(USD in millions, except per share data)

	Market Data					LTM Operating Data			Forward Estimates	
Ticker	Price at 09/30/18	% of 52 Week High	Equity Value	Enterprise Value	Debt / Total	Total	LTM	LTM EBITDA	CY 2018 Revenue	CY 2018 EBITDA Estimate
Ticker	07/30/10	ing.	varue	vaiuc	Capitai	1135013	Revenue	EBITEI	Listinate	Listimate
NasdaqGS:HAYN	\$ 35.50	78.6%	\$ 444.1	\$ 437.5	2.5%	\$ 597.5	\$ 413.8	\$ 13.4	\$444.83	\$30.86
NYSE:ATI	\$ 29.55	97.7%	\$ 3,714.0	\$ 5,260.3	42.7%	\$ 5,389.0	\$ 3,918.6	\$ 487.8	\$4,012.70	\$517.43
NYSE:WOR	\$ 43.36	86.8%	\$ 2,576.0	\$ 3,347.1	42.0%	\$ 2,610.2	\$ 3,721.5	\$ 305.7	\$3,832.99	\$310.87
NYSE:CRS	\$ 58.95	95.9%	\$ 2,789.3	\$ 3,281.6	26.9%	\$ 3,007.7	\$ 2,250.3	\$ 302.9	\$2,337.63	\$319.70
NasdaqGS:USAP	\$ 25.51	81.8%	\$ 221.7	\$ 281.4	21.7%	\$ 351.3	\$ 249.1	\$ 33.1	\$262.25	\$39.51
NYSE:RS	\$ 85.29	87.6%	\$ 6,170.8	\$ 8,118.2	29.2%	\$ 8,372.6	\$11,096.9	\$1,178.0	\$11,510.61	\$1,227.19
NasdaqGS:ZEUS	\$ 20.87	80.8%	\$ 229.7	\$ 521.9	49.7%	\$ 789.3	\$ 1,593.7	\$ 70.8	\$1,700.00	\$85.00
NYSE:TMST	\$ 14.87	73.5%	\$ 663.0	\$ 846.0	27.5%	\$ 1,207.3	\$ 1,545.6	\$ 71.5	\$1,603.34	\$93.00
NYSE:SXCP	\$ 15.25	69.5%	\$ 705.0	\$ 1,565.5	56.8%	\$ 1,654.1	\$ 902.9	\$ 228.4	\$887.22	\$211.87
NYSE:NUE	\$ 63.45	90.0%	\$20,072.0	\$ 23,239.0	29.6%	\$ 17,962.9	\$23,863.7	\$3,598.3	\$25,100.71	\$4,123.16
ASX:SGM	\$ 9.16	70.1%	\$ 1,870.6	\$ 1,646.7	1.8%	\$ 2,368.2	\$ 4,778.1	\$ 219.0	\$6,812.95	\$401.02
NYSE:AKS	\$ 4.90	72.1%	\$ 1,546.0	\$ 3,878.8	82.3%	\$ 4,487.9	\$ 6,636.7	\$ 470.7	\$6,841.92	\$573.17
NYSE:SXC	\$ 11.62	81.1%	\$ 752.1	\$ 1,697.4	55.1%	\$ 2,098.2	\$ 1,441.6	\$ 268.7	\$1,421.45	\$254.40
NasdaqGS:STLD	\$ 45.19	86.7%	\$10,610.0	12,122.69	37.3%	\$ 7,798.4	\$11,254.4	\$1,864.4	\$11,888.72	\$2,131.90
NYSE:CMC	\$ 20.52	76.8%	\$ 2,401.1	\$ 2,959.8	43.7%	\$ 3,328.3	\$ 4,643.7	\$ 352.4	\$4,805.48	\$398.41
NIVSE-RVI	\$ 11.30	87 3%	\$ 421.4	\$ 1.449.1	02.5%	\$ 22968	\$ 4.059.0	\$ 180.1	\$4 303 22	\$225.67
IVIOL.KII	\$ 11.50	07.570	ÿ ⊤∠1.⊤	₽ 1, <del>11</del> 7.1	72.370	2,270.0	ў т,0 <i>3</i> 2.0	\$ 107.1	97,373.22	\$223.07
NYSE:CLF	\$ 12.66	96.6%	\$ 3,772.1	\$ 5,275.4	103.9%	\$ 3,125.0	\$ 2,612.1	\$ 749.0	\$2,452.73	\$816.71
NasdaqGS:SCHN	\$ 27.05	69.6%	\$ 706.5	\$ 873.7	13.8%	\$ 1,104.8	\$ 2,364.7	\$ 195.0	\$2,429.05	\$198.11
N. 17 (O. 17)	0.00.1-		<b>A 5</b> 107 -	0 (54::-	20.007	0.40555	242.42	04.050.5	A	24.042.:-
NYSE:X	\$ 30.48	64.0%	\$ 5,401.8	\$ 6,716.8	38.8%	\$ 10,569.0	\$13,620.0	\$1,359.0	\$14,288.69	\$1,812.19
TSXV:CSO	\$ 1.08	60.9%	\$ 102.6	<b>\$</b> 178.8	20.7%	\$ 286.9	\$ 276.2	\$ 64.3	\$277.70	\$35.80
NYSE:HCC	\$ 27.04	80.2%	\$ 14274	\$ 1,823.0	56.1%	\$ 1,100.1	\$ 1 255 7	\$ 517.1	\$1,331.27	\$569.15
	NYSE:ATI  NYSE:WOR  NYSE:CRS  NasdaqGS:USAP  NYSE:RS  NasdaqGS:ZEUS  NYSE:TMST  NYSE:SXCP  NYSE:NUE  ASX:SGM  NYSE:AKS  NYSE:AKS  NYSE:SXC  NasdaqGS:STLD  NYSE:CMC  NYSE:CHF  NasdaqGS:SCHN  NYSE:CLF  NasdaqGS:SCHN  NYSE:X	Ticker         09/30/18           NasdaqGS:HAYN         \$ 35.50           NYSE:ATT         \$ 29.55           NYSE:WOR         \$ 43.36           NYSE:CRS         \$ 58.95           NasdaqGS:USAP         \$ 25.51           NYSE:RS         \$ 85.29           NasdaqGS:ZEUS         \$ 20.87           NYSE:TMST         \$ 14.87           NYSE:SXCP         \$ 15.25           NYSE:NUE         \$ 63.45           ASX:SGM         \$ 9.16           NYSE:AKS         \$ 4.90           NYSE:AKS         \$ 11.62           NASdaqGS:STLD         \$ 45.19           NYSE:CMC         \$ 20.52           NYSE:RYI         \$ 11.30           NYSE:CLF         \$ 12.66           NasdaqGS:SCHN         \$ 27.05           NYSE:X         \$ 30.48           TSXV:CSO         \$ 1.08	Ticker         Price at Meek Plice at Week Plice at We	Ticker         Price at 09/30/18         % of 52 Week High         Equity Value           NasdaqGS:HAYN         \$ 35.50         78.6%         \$ 444.1           NYSE:ATI         \$ 29.55         97.7%         \$ 3,714.0           NYSE:WOR         \$ 43.36         86.8%         \$ 2,576.0           NYSE:CRS         \$ 58.95         95.9%         \$ 2,789.3           NasdaqGS:USAP         \$ 25.51         81.8%         \$ 221.7           NYSE:RS         \$ 85.29         87.6%         \$ 6,170.8           NasdaqGS:ZEUS         \$ 20.87         80.8%         \$ 229.7           NYSE:SXCP         \$ 15.25         69.5%         \$ 705.0           NYSE:NUE         \$ 63.45         90.0%         \$ 20,072.0           ASX:SGM         \$ 9.16         70.1%         \$ 1,870.6           NYSE:AKS         \$ 4.90         72.1%         \$ 1,546.0           NYSE:SXC         \$ 11.62         81.1%         \$ 752.1           NASAGGS:STLD         \$ 45.19         86.7%         \$ 10,610.0           NYSE:CMC         \$ 20.52         76.8%         \$ 2,401.1           NYSE:CMF         \$ 11.30         87.3%         \$ 421.4           NYSE:CLF         \$ 12.66         96.6%	Ticker         % of 52 Week 9/30/18         Equity Value         Enterprise Value           NasdaqGS:HAYN         \$ 35.50         78.6%         \$ 444.1         \$ 437.5           NYSE:ATI         \$ 29.55         97.7%         \$ 3,714.0         \$ 5,260.3           NYSE:WOR         \$ 43.36         86.8%         \$ 2,576.0         \$ 3,347.1           NYSE:CRS         \$ 58.95         95.9%         \$ 2,789.3         \$ 3,281.6           NasdaqGS:USAP         \$ 25.51         81.8%         \$ 221.7         \$ 281.4           NYSE:RS         \$ 85.29         87.6%         \$ 6,170.8         \$ 8,118.2           NasdaqGS:ZEUS         \$ 20.87         80.8%         \$ 229.7         \$ 521.9           NYSE:TMST         \$ 14.87         73.5%         \$ 663.0         \$ 846.0           NYSE:SXCP         \$ 15.25         69.5%         \$ 705.0         \$ 1,565.5           NYSE:NUE         \$ 63.45         90.0%         \$ 20,072.0         \$ 23,239.0           ASX:SGM         \$ 9.16         70.1%         \$ 1,870.6         \$ 1,646.7           NYSE:AKS         \$ 4.90         72.1%         \$ 1,546.0         \$ 3,878.8           NYSE:CMC         \$ 20.52         76.8%         \$ 2,401.1         \$ 2,959.8	Ticker         Price at 09/30/18         Week High         Equity Value         Enterprise Value         Debt / Total Capital           NasdaqGS:HAYN         \$ 35.50         78.6%         \$ 444.1         \$ 437.5         2.5%           NYSE:ATI         \$ 29.55         97.7%         \$ 3,714.0         \$ 5,260.3         42.7%           NYSE:WOR         \$ 43.36         86.8%         \$ 2,576.0         \$ 3,347.1         42.0%           NYSE:CRS         \$ 58.95         95.9%         \$ 2,789.3         \$ 3,281.6         26.9%           NasdaqGS:USAP         \$ 25.51         81.8%         \$ 221.7         \$ 281.4         21.7%           NYSE:RS         \$ 85.29         87.6%         \$ 6,170.8         \$ 8,118.2         29.2%           NasdaqGS:ZEUS         \$ 20.87         80.8%         \$ 229.7         \$ 521.9         49.7%           NYSE:TMST         \$ 14.87         73.5%         \$ 663.0         \$ 846.0         27.5%           NYSE:SXCP         \$ 15.25         69.5%         \$ 705.0         \$ 1,565.5         56.8%           NYSE:NUE         \$ 63.45         90.0%         \$ 20,072.0         \$ 23,239.0         29.6%           ASX:SGM         \$ 9.16         70.1%         \$ 1,870.6         \$ 1,646.7	Ticker         Price at 09/30/18         Week High Value         Equity Value         Enterprise Value         Debt / Total Capital         Total Assets           NasdaqGS:HAYN         \$ 35.50         78.6%         \$ 444.1         \$ 437.5         2.5%         \$ 597.5           NYSE:ATI         \$ 29.55         97.7%         \$ 3,714.0         \$ 5,260.3         42.7%         \$ 5,389.0           NYSE:WOR         \$ 43.36         86.8%         \$ 2,576.0         \$ 3,347.1         42.0%         \$ 2,610.2           NYSE:CRS         \$ 58.95         95.9%         \$ 2,789.3         \$ 3,281.6         26.9%         \$ 3,007.7           NasdaqGS:USAP         \$ 25.51         81.8%         \$ 221.7         \$ 281.4         21.7%         \$ 351.3           NYSE:RS         \$ 85.29         87.6%         \$ 6,170.8         8,118.2         29.2%         \$ 8,372.6           NasdaqGS:ZEUS         \$ 20.87         80.8%         \$ 229.7         \$ 521.9         49.7%         \$ 789.3           NYSE:TMST         \$ 14.87         73.5%         \$ 663.0         \$ 846.0         27.5%         \$ 1,207.3           NYSE:XCEP         \$ 15.25         69.5%         \$ 705.0         \$ 1,565.5         56.8%         \$ 1,654.1           NYSE:AUS	Ticker         Price at 09/30/18         Week High         Equity Value         Enterprise Value         Debt / Total Capital         Total LTM Assets         LTM Revenue           NasdaqGS:HAYN         \$ 35.50         78.6%         \$ 444.1         \$ 437.5         2.5%         \$ 597.5         \$ 413.8           NYSE:ATI         \$ 29.55         97.7%         \$ 3,714.0         \$ 5,260.3         42.7%         \$ 5,389.0         \$ 3,918.6           NYSE:WOR         \$ 43.36         86.8%         \$ 2,576.0         \$ 3,347.1         42.0%         \$ 2,610.2         \$ 3,721.5           NYSE:CRS         \$ 58.95         95.9%         \$ 2,789.3         \$ 3,281.6         26.9%         \$ 3,007.7         \$ 2,250.3           NasdaqGS:USAP         \$ 25.51         81.8%         \$ 221.7         \$ 281.4         21.7%         \$ 351.3         \$ 249.1           NYSE:RS         \$ 85.29         87.6%         \$ 6,170.8         \$ 8,118.2         29.2%         \$ 8,372.6         \$11,096.9           NasdaqGS:ZEUS         \$ 20.87         80.8%         \$ 229.7         \$ 521.9         49.7%         \$ 789.3         \$ 1,593.7           NYSE:MUE         \$ 63.45         90.0%         \$ 220,072.0         \$ 23,239.0         29.6%         \$ 17,962.9         \$ 23,863.7 </td <td>Ticker         Price at 09/30/18         % of 52 Week Biguity         Equity Value         Enterprise Capital         Debt / Total Capital         Total Assets         LTM Revenue         LTM EBITDA           NasdaqGS:HAYN         \$ 35.50         78.6%         \$ 444.1         \$ 437.5         2.5%         \$ 597.5         \$ 413.8         \$ 13.4           NYSE:MOR         \$ 43.36         86.8%         \$ 2,576.0         \$ 3,347.1         42.0%         \$ 2,610.2         \$ 3,721.5         \$ 305.7           NYSE:CRS         \$ 58.95         95.9%         \$ 2,789.3         \$ 3,281.6         26.9%         \$ 3,007.7         \$ 2,250.3         \$ 30.29           NasdaqGS:USAP         \$ 25.51         81.8%         \$ 221.7         \$ 281.4         21.7%         \$ 351.3  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\$4.13.8   \$1.3.4   \$444.85   \$1.54.6   \$1.54

Notes: LTM (latest twelve months); Enterprise Value (market capitalization less total cash and short-term investments plus short-term borrowings and total long-term debt); EBITDA (earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization)

Source: Capital IQ

The material contained in this publication is meant to provide general information regarding valuation topics. This publication does not constitute investment advice with respect to the securities of any company discussed herein, is not intended to provide information upon which to base an investment decision, and should not be construed as such. Professional advice should be obtained before taking any action based on the information contained herein.

Publicly available information utilized in this publication has been obtained from sources deemed to be reliable. Houlihan does not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of the information provided within this publication. The material presented reflects information known to the authors at the time this publication was written and this information is subject to change.

### Select Steel Public Company Valuation Metrics As of September 30, 2018

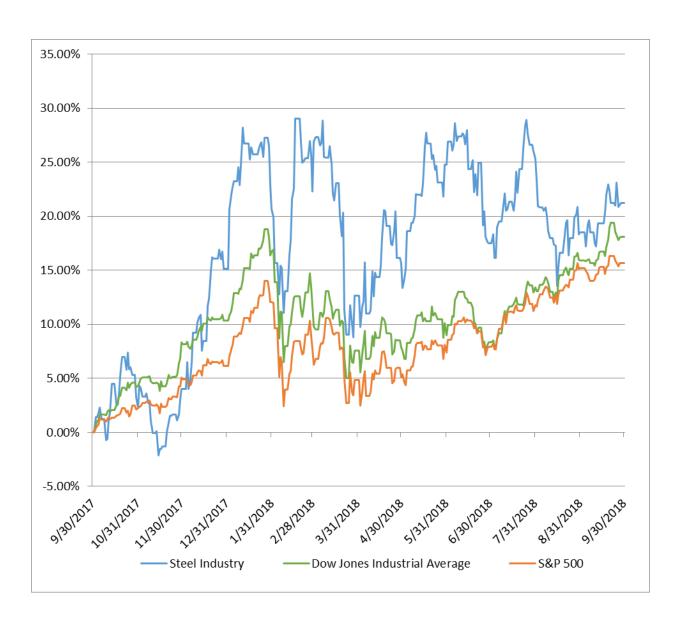
(USD in millions, except per share data)

		LTM Operating Statistics						Trading Multiples				
	-	Return	Return	Return				TEV/	TEV/	TEV/	TEV/	
		On	On	On	Revenue	<b>EBITDA</b>	EBITDA	LTM	CY 2018	LTM	CY 2018	
Company Name	Ticker	Assets	Equity	Capital	Growth	Growth	Margin	Revenue	Revenue	<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>EBITDA</b>	
Steel Industry												
Haynes International,	NasdaqG	-1.0%	-9.0%	-2.0%	2.9%	3.0%	3.2%	1.1x	1.0x	32.6x	14.2x	
Inc.	S:HAYN											
Allegheny Technologies	NYSE:AT	3.9%	11.2%	5.9%	14.9%	53.0%	12.4%	1.3x	1.3x	10.8x	10.2x	
Incorporated	I											
Worthington Industries,	NYSE:W	4.8%	19.8%	7.0%	19.1%	6.1%	8.2%	0.9x	0.9x	10.9x	10.8x	
Inc.	OR											
Carpenter Technology	NYSE:CR	4.0%	14.4%	6.1%	19.2%	19.7%	13.5%	1.5x	1.4x	10.8x	10.3x	
Corporation	S											
Universal Stainless &	NasdaqG	3.1%	8.6%	3.6%	33.6%	77.9%	13.3%	1.1x	1.1x	8.5x	7.1x	
Alloy Products, Inc.	S:USAP											
Reliance Steel &	NYSE:RS	7.4%	18.1%	8.9%	18.0%	37.6%	10.6%	0.7x	0.7x	6.9x	6.6x	
Aluminum Co.												
Olympic Steel, Inc.	NasdaqG	4.7%	13.6%	6.0%	24.8%	72.4%	4.4%	0.3x	0.3x	7.4x	6.1x	
	S:ZEUS											
TimkenSteel	NYSE:T	-0.1%	-4.5%	-0.2%	28.5%	26.8%	4.6%	0.5x	0.5x	11.8x	9.1x	
Corporation	MST											
SunCoke Energy	NYSE:SX	5.4%	26.4%	6.5%	9.0%	-1.6%	25.3%	1.7x	1.8x	6.9x	7.4x	
Partners, L.P.	CP											
Nucor Corporation	NYSE:N	10.0%	23.1%	12.5%	24.8%	38.9%	15.1%	1.0x	0.9x	6.5x	5.6x	
	UE											
	Mean	4.2%	12.2%	5.4%	19.5%	33.4%	11.1%	1.0x	1.0x	11.3x	8.7x	
	Median	4.4%	14.0%	6.1%	19.1%	32.2%	11.5%	1.0x	1.0x	9.6x	8.2x	

Notes: LTM (latest twelve months); NTM (next twelve months); EBITDA (earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization); TEV (total enterprise value)

Source: Capital IQ

# Steel Industry Public Company LTM Equity Performance As of September 30, 2018



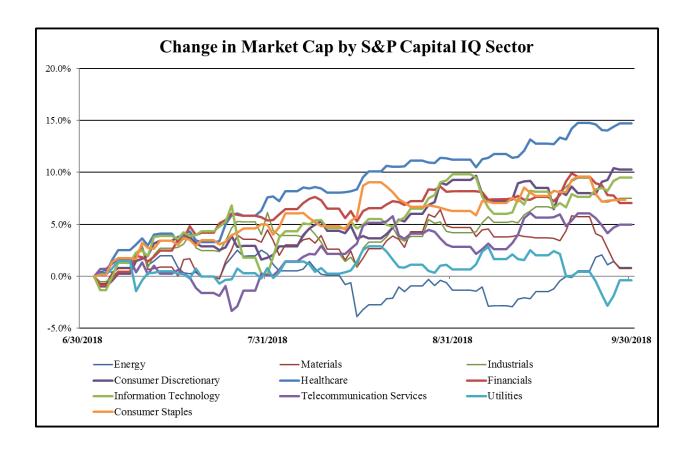
Note: The indices are derived from the equity performance of the previously listed companies. Source: Capital IQ

### Recent M&A Activity in the Steel Industry September 30, 2017 to September 30, 2018 (USD in millions)

			Target Company	Implied
Close Date	Target	Acquirer	Primary Industry	Enterprise Value
6/29/2018	Heartland Steel Processing, LLC	Steel Dynamics, Inc.	Steel	\$400.00
8/30/2018	Seah Steel California, LLC	SeAH Steel International Co., Ltd.	Steel	\$283.75
3/30/2018	Wire Rod Mill & Two Downstream Facilities of Gerdau	Optimus Steel LLC	Steel	\$92.50
7/27/2018	Ameron Water Transmission Group, LLC	Northwest Pipe Company	Steel	\$38.30
12/26/2017	Manufacturing Facility Located at 8154 Industrial Park	Almacenadora Afirme, S.A. de C.V., Organización Auxiliar	Steel	\$37.15
9/28/2018	Certain Properties and Manufacturing Facilities of Union	Store Capital Acquisitions, LLC	Steel	\$19.00
7/28/2018	Substantially All Assets of Sivyer Steel Corporation	Crestwood Capital Management, Inc.	Steel	\$12.19
7/2/2018	Galvanized Tube Operations in Munhall of Marcegaglia	Bristol Metals, LLC	Steel	\$10.00
9/18/2018	KES Holdings, LLC	Steel Dynamics, Inc.	Steel	\$5.00
8/21/2018	Accu-Tube Corporation	Washington Equity Partners	Steel	NA
5/16/2018	Contractors Steel Company, Inc.	Union Partners I LLC	Steel	NA
3/16/2018	Weldcote Metals, Inc.	ZIKA INDUSTRIES Ltd.	Steel	NA
3/2/2018	Tower Support Services LLC	Edsco Fasteners LLC	Steel	NA

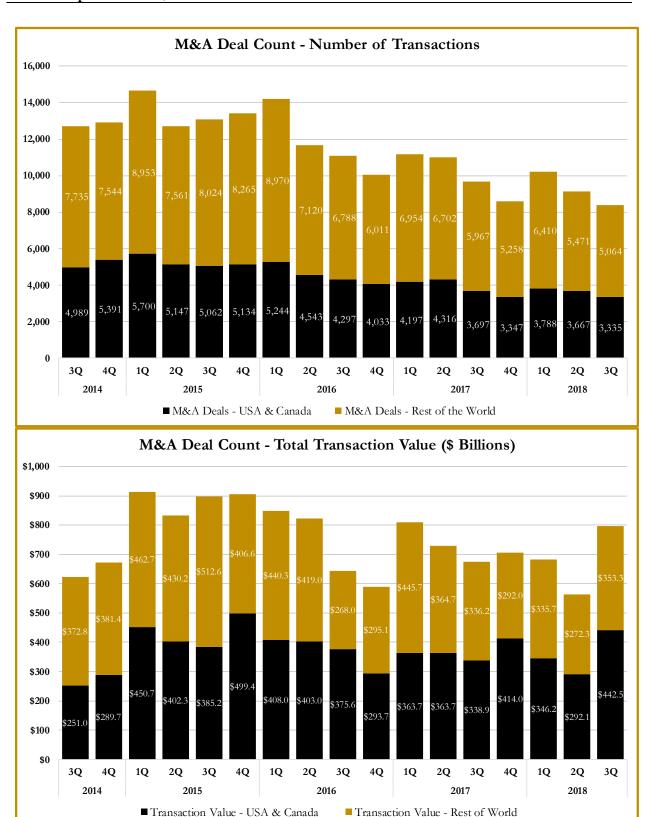
Source: Capital IQ

# S&P Capital IQ - Sector Last 3 Month Equity Performance As of September 30, 2018

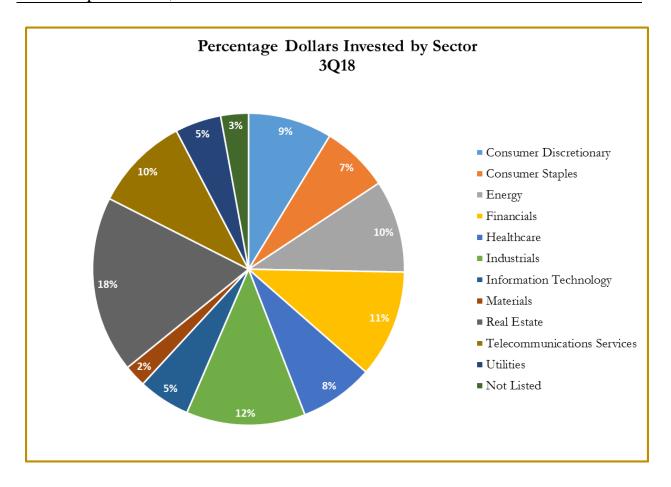


Note: The indices are derived from the equity performance of the S&P Capital IQ Sectors. Source: Capital IQ

### M&A Deal Flow Statistics by S&P Capital IQ Sector As of September 30, 2018



# M&A Deal Flow Statistics by S&P Capital IQ Sector As of September 30, 2018





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**Andrew Smith** asmith@houlihancapital.com 312.450.8610

Paul Clark pclark@houlihancapital.com 312.450.8656

Michael Norton 312.450.8628

Monica Blocker mnorton@houlihancapital.com mblocker@houlihancapital.com 312.450.8699